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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject Pronouns -**A pronoun that is used as the subject of a sentence, such as "I", "he" or "we"   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Yo: I | nosotros: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | tú:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | vosotros:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | él: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ella: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  usted: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ellos: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ellas: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ustedes: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   Example:  Yo corro. (I run) | **Direct Object Pronouns-** People or things in a sentence that receive the action from the verb.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | me:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | nos: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | te:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | os:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | lo- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  la-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | los- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  las- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   Example:  Instead of saying “yo como la pizza” you could replace la pizza with the direct object pronoun, “la”. Yo la como |
| **Definite Articles-** 4 ways to say “the”   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Singular | Plural | | el: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  la: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | los:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  las:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   **Indefinite Articles**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Singular- a | Plural- some | | un:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  una: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | unos:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  unas:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | **Possessive Adjectives-**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | mi(s): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | nuestro(s):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | tu(s):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | vuestro(s):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | su(s): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | su(s):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   Examples:  Mi gato- My cat  Mis gatos- My cats  Su lápiz- his/her pencil, their pencil, your (formal) pencil, your (plural) pencil |